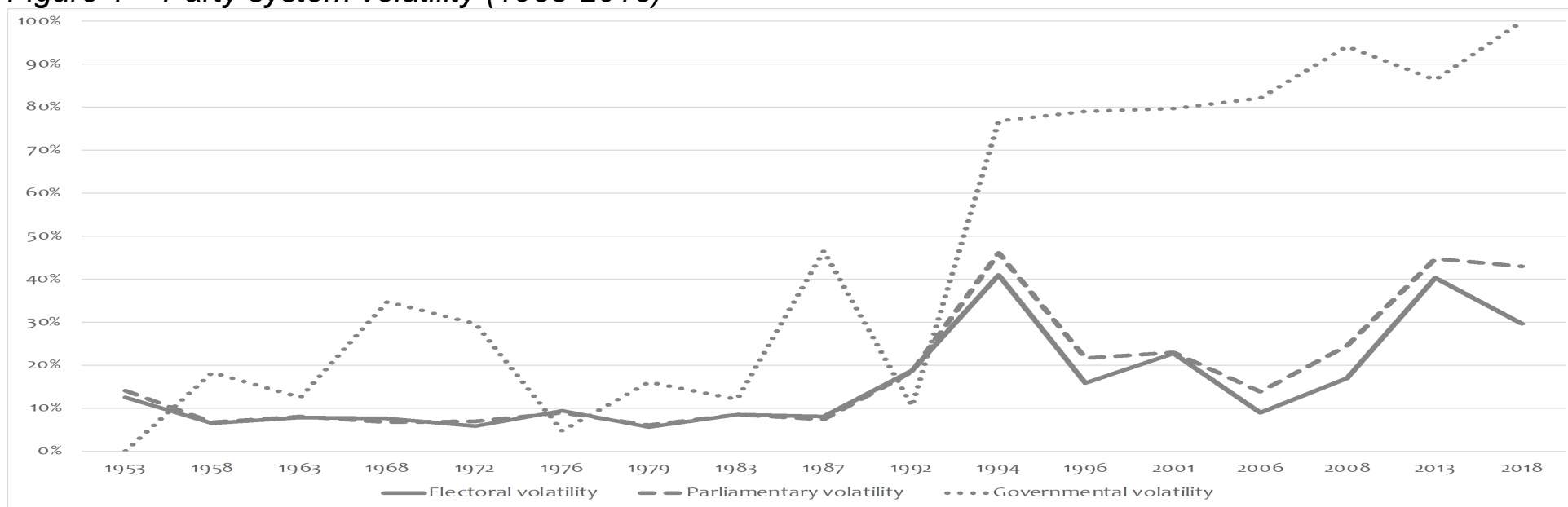


Figure 1 – Party system volatility (1953-2018)



Source: Calossi, Cicchi 2018

Table 1 – Party system indicators (1948-2018)

	TO	EFRG	ENEP	PFRG	ENPP
1948	92.2	0.66	2.94	0.611	2.57
1953	93.8	0.761	4.18	0.718	3.54
1958	93.8	0.741	3.87	0.71	3.45
1963	92.9	0.759	4.15	0.733	3.74
1998	92.8	0.747	3.95	0.717	3.53
1972	93.2	0.754	4.07	0.719	3.55
1976	93.4	0.716	3.52	0.684	3.16
1979	90.6	0.744	3.91	0.713	3.48
1983	89	0.778	4.51	0.751	4.01
1987	88.8	0.783	4.61	0.755	4.08
1992	87.3	0.849	6.62	0.825	5.73
St.dev	2.30	0.04	0.91	0.05	0.78
Mean	91.61	0.75	4.21	0.72	3.71
1994	86.1	0.868	7.58	0.862	7.58
1996	82.9	0.86	7.14	0.868	7.14
2001	81.4	0.841	6.31	0.823	5.65
2006	83.6	0.818	5.5	0.797	4.92
2008	80.5	0.738	3.82	0.675	3.08
2013	75.2	0.815	5.39	0.715	3.51
2018	72.9	0.807	5.19	0.768	4.32
St.dev	4.71	0.04	1.23	0.07	1.72
Mean	80.37	0.82	5.85	0.79	5.17

Source: Calossi, Pizzimenti 2024